

Listen to the ocean



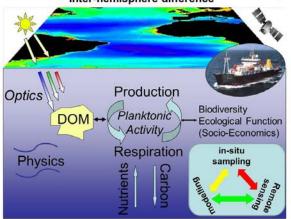
ANDY REES (apre@pml.ac.uk)



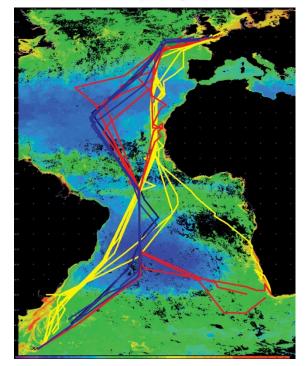
Oceanographic province to Basin Scale Inter-hemisphere difference

mouth Marine

PML



Inter-annual & Decadal Variability Natural variability & Long-Term Trends

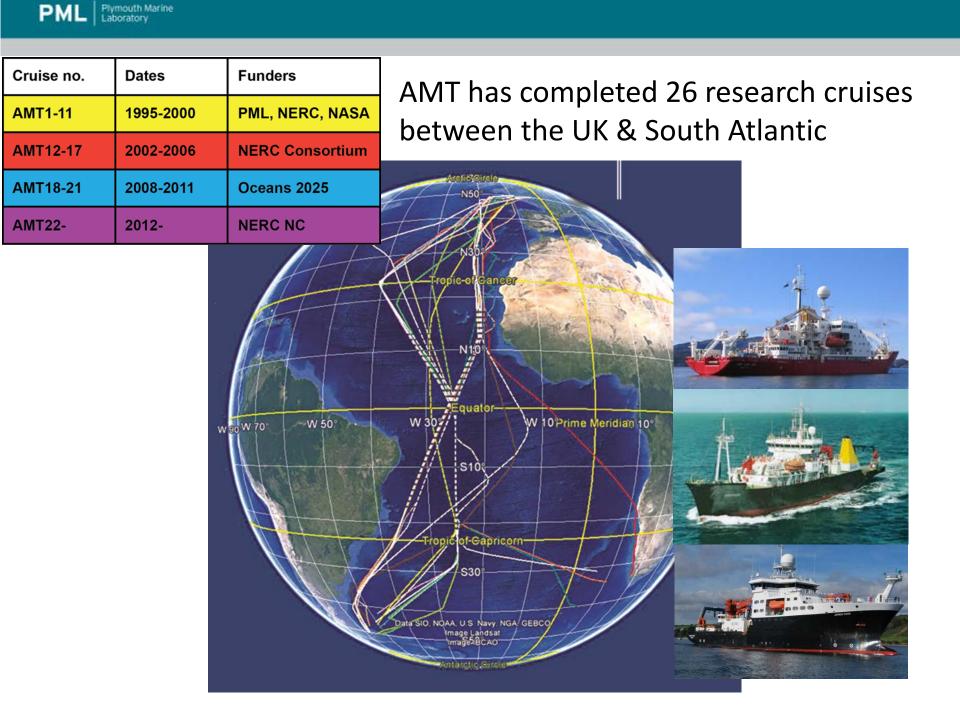


AMT - The Atlantic Meridional Transect

- Annual Cruise Track between ~50N & ~50S
 - Since 1995
 - Coherent set of repeated biogeochemical measurements
 - low temporal frequency, extensive spatial coverage, over decadal time period.
- A unique observing system
 - co-ordinated by PML with NOC
 - offers unique datasets
 - collaborative opportunities



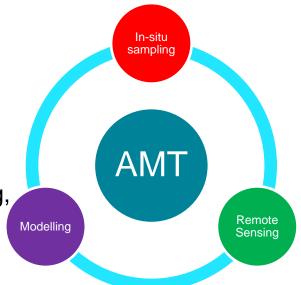




AMT Objectives:

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- Quantify the nature and causes of ecological and biogeochemical variability in planktonic ecosystems;
- Quantify the effects of this variability on nutrient cycling, on biogenic export and on air-sea exchange of climate active gases;



- Construct a multi-decadal, multidisciplinary ocean time-series which is integrated within a wider "Pole-to-pole" observatory concept;
- Provide essential sea-truth validation for current and next generation satellite missions;
- Provide essential data for global ecosystem model development and validation;
- Provide a valuable, highly sought after training arena for the next generation of UK and International oceanographers.

Providing essential sea-truth validation for current and next generation satellite missions





Regular Article

PML Plymouth Marine Laboratory

Space-based lidar measurements of global ocean carbon stocks

Michael J. Behrenfeld ⊠, Yongxiang Hu, Chris A. Hostetler, Giorgio Dall'Olmo, Sharon D. Rodier, John W. Hair, Charles R. Trepte



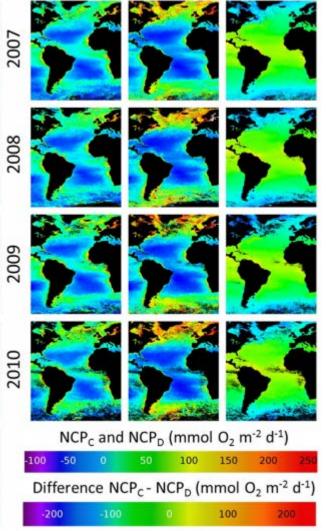
Remote Sensing of Environment

Volume 134, July 2013, Pages 66-77



Deriving phytoplankton size classes from satellite data: Validation along a trophic gradient in the eastern Atlantic Ocean

Vanda Brotas^{a, b,} Alexandra Silva^b, Robert J.W. Brewin^a, Carolina Sá^b, Ana C. Brito^{a, b}, Alexandra Silva^b, Carlos Rafael Mendes^{b, 1}, Tânia Diniz^b, Manfred Kaufmann^c, Glen Tarran^a, Steve B. Groom^a, Trevor Platt^a, Shubha Sathyendranath^a



Tilstone et al 2015

Levered funding from European Space Agency

Plymouth Marine

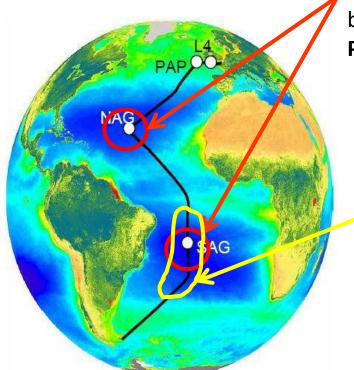
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AMT26 was the first ESA-AMT expedition providing in-situ and above water radiometric data for Sentinel 3 validation of Ocean Colour and SST



In response to the Request for Quotation ESRIN/RFQ/3-14457/16/I-B Copernicus Space Component E/E011-01 – Sentinel 3 Operations 12th April, 2016

To construct multi-decadal, multidisciplinary ocean time-series which are integrated within a wider "Pole-to-pole" observatory concept

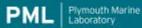


PML Pive

Deployment of Bio-Argo floats (Temp, salinity + flor., backscatter, irrad., att'n coeff) PML & Laboratoire d'Océanographie de Villefranche

UK Met Office Standard Argo floats (Temp, salinity) Various points in the SAG

AMT measurements cover many of the GOOS essential ocean variables selected to monitor ecosystem structure and function (temperature, salinity, optical properties, ocean colour, meteorology, dissolved oxygen, pH, dissolved nutrients, pCO₂, phytoplankton, zooplankton)



New opportunities in training and collaboration



"Being on the AMT cruise is like being in an atmosphere-ocean interaction class – with the subject of my training as my special project and with the other components of the programme as other topics comprising the course. This is the most extensive study on the biogeochemistry of the surface oceans that I know of and it's amazing how the components of the programme are interrelated".

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Previous POGO-AMT Fellows

2010

Institute of

Microbiology,

Czech Republic



2008 Mario Vera Universidad de la Republica Uruguay



2009 **Charissa Ferrera** University of Phillipines



2011 Barbora Hoskova Alaa Younes Institute of Oceanography & Fisheries, Egypt Brazil



2012 **Priscila Lange** Federal University National Institute

of Rio Grande,



2013 Ankita Misra

of Oceanography, Goa, India



2014 Rafael Rasse Instituto Venezolano de Investigaciones Científicas (IVIC), Venezuela





New opportunities to address current concerns

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Mortali

Reproduction

Microplastics in the marine environment
small fibres, beads, granules and
fragments of plastics (<5 mm in diameter)

Coprophagy

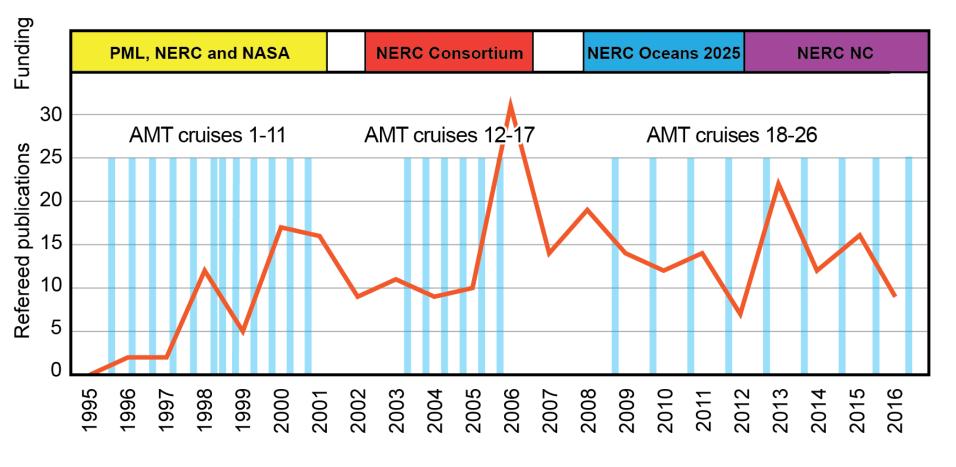
Ingestion

Bioaccumulation

Trophic transfer

Transfer to benthos

2017 Special issue of Progress in Oceanography imminent 17 papers in press



>313 refereed papers

PML Plymouth Marine Laboratory

Over 70 PhD theses

 Multidisciplinary program which annually undertakes oceanographic & atmospheric research over 100° latitude & covers tropical to sub-polar ocean provinces.

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- Since 1995 has provided a time-series of robust, significant and reliable data that forms the backbone of a pole-to-pole observatory.
- Provides a platform for UK and international teams to deliver high impact discovery science within the strategically placed context of temporally and spatially diverse series of observations.
- Delivers essential sea-truth validation for current and next generation satellite missions and data for global ecosystem model development and validation.
- AMT objectives align with those of Future Earth and international programmes IMBER, SOLAS and GEOTRACES. Core measurements are recognised as GOOS Essential Ocean Variables (EOVs)

